



ARPTRA
WEBINAR
MAGGIO

6
ore 15.00

Il potenziale di *Trichoderma* spp. nella gestione dei funghi (difficili) tra sperimentazione e ricerca



Centro di Ricerca
Sperimentazione e Formazione
in Agricoltura **Basile Caramia**

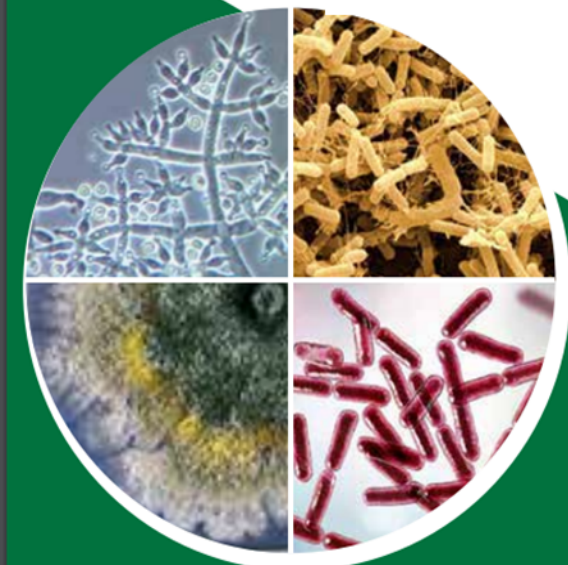
Stefania Pollastro
Donato Gerin
Rita Milvia De Miccolis Angelini
Francesco Faretra

Caterina Rotolo
Celeste Raguseo
Palma Rosa Rotondo
Nicola Chimienti

Crescenza Dongiovanni
Giulio Fumarola
Michele Dicarolo

ADVANCED INTEGRATED PEST MANAGEMENT

Focus su *Trichoderma* spp., *Bacillus amyloliquefaciens* e *subtilis*



I patosistemi



Patosistemi complessi
Scarsa se non nulla disponibilità di mezzi di cura efficaci



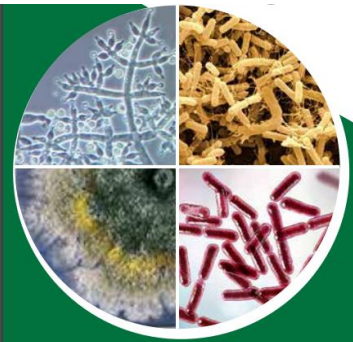
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I consigli tecnici

- ✓ Rimozione delle piante apoplettiche, sintomatiche o almeno la loro gestione separata
- ✓ Utilizzo di materiale di propagazione ad elevati standard qualitativi
- ✓ Protezione delle ferite
- ✓ Gestione dello stress
- ✓



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Focus su *Trichoderma* spp., *Bacillus amyloliquefaciens* e *subtilis*

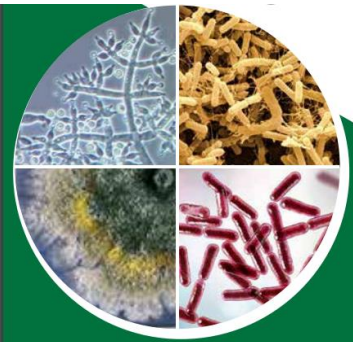


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Malattie del legno della vite



Ad oggi:
almeno 133 specie fungine associate ad oltre 34 generi
Prevalentemente Ascomiceti, meno consistenti i Basidiomiceti

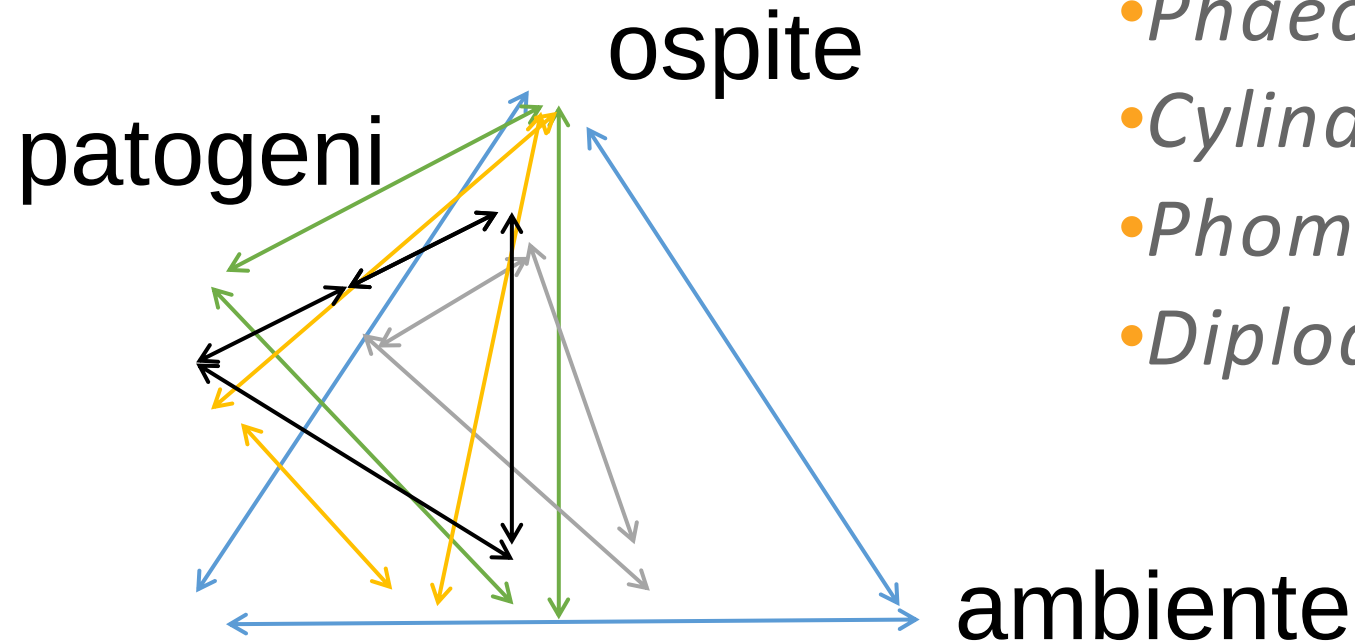


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La/le malattia/e



- *Phaeomoniella chlamydospora*
- *Cylindrocarpon destructans*
- *Phomopsis viticola*
- *Diplodia seriata*

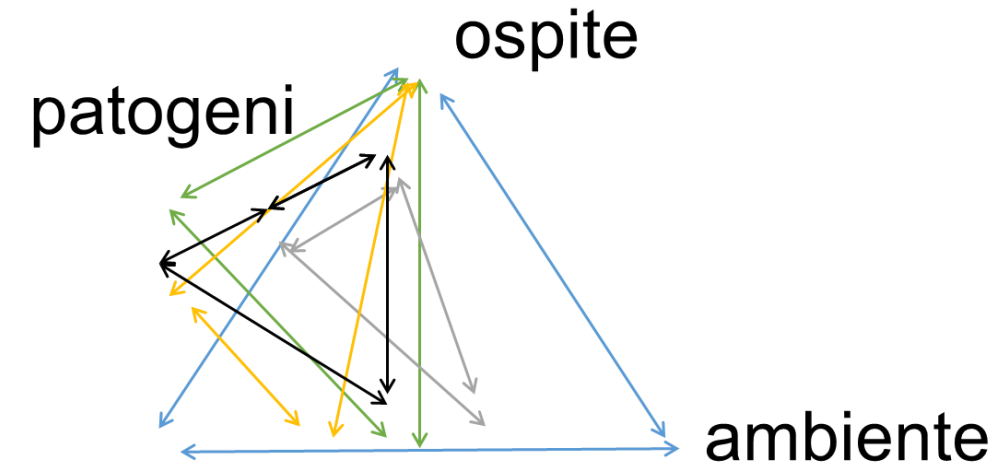
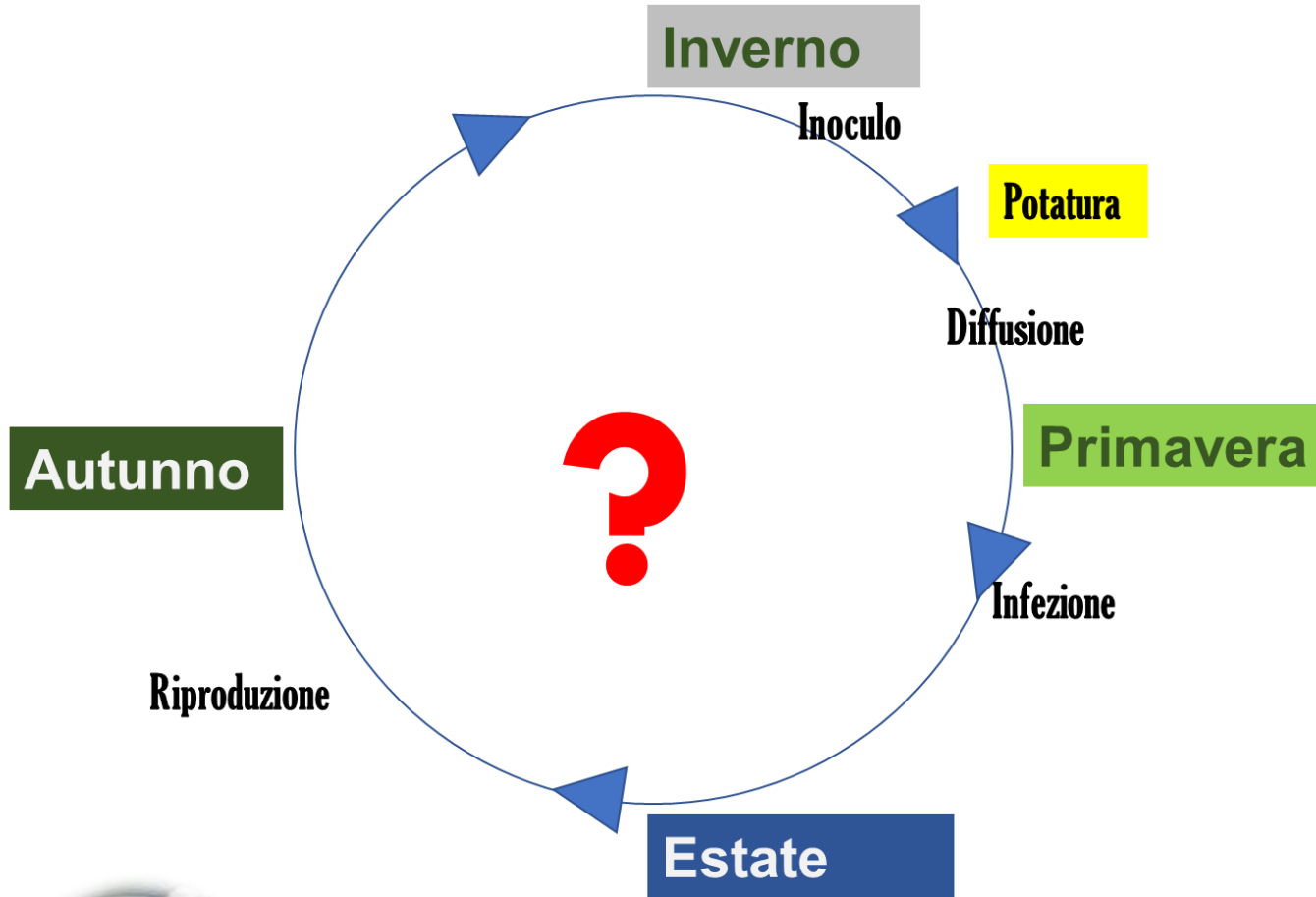


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Conoscenza nei sistemi complessi



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Focus su *Trichoderma* spp., *Bacillus amyloliquefaciens* e *subtilis*



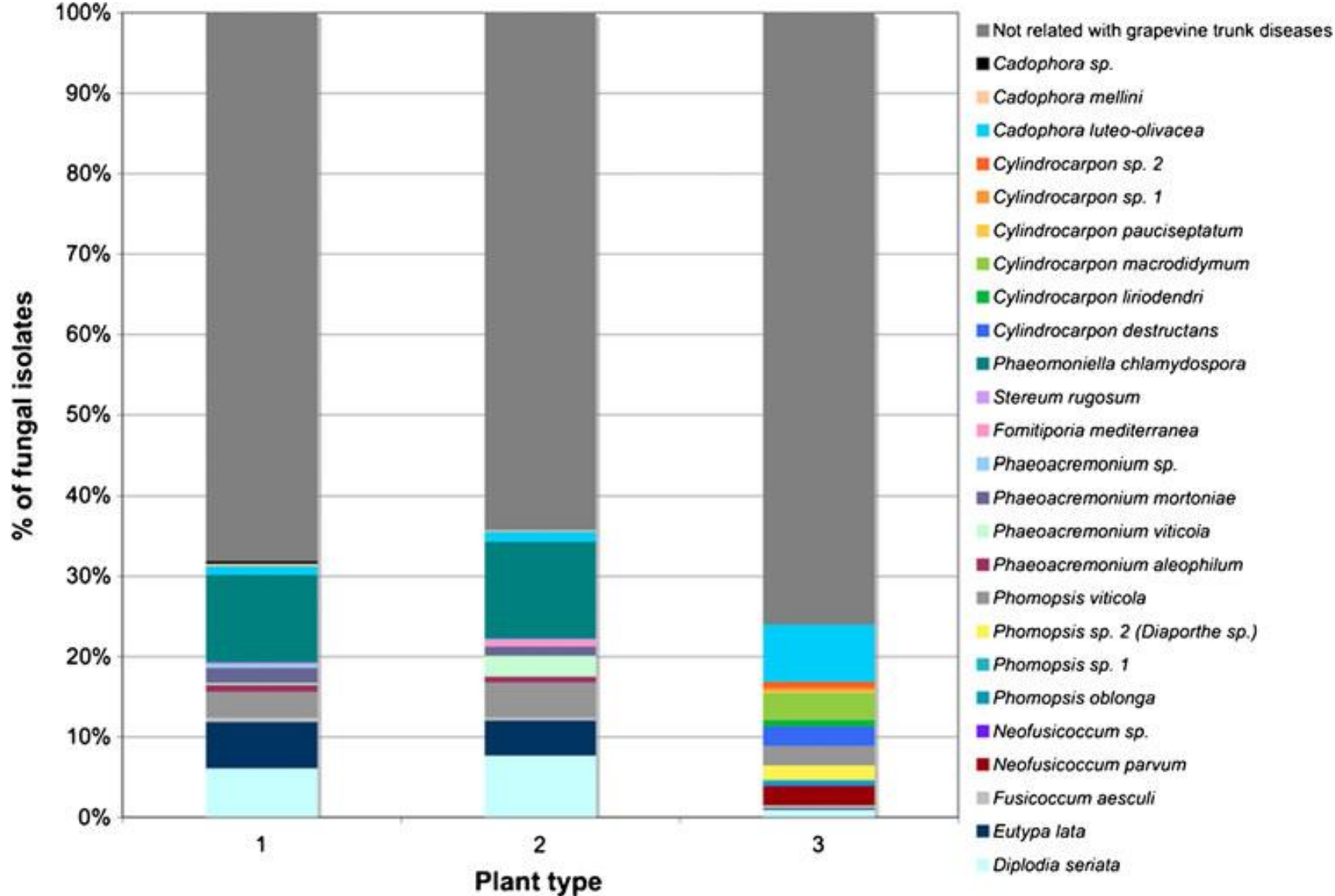
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Conoscenza nei sistemi complessi

Fungal Diversity (2012) 54:51–67
DOI 10.1007/s13225-012-0171-z

What if esca disease of grapevine were not a fungal disease?

Valérie Hofstetter • Bart Buyck • Daniel Croll •
Olivier Viret • Arnaud Couloux • Katia Gindro



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Focus su *Trichoderma* spp., *Bacillus amyloliquefaciens* e *subtilis*



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Materialiale di propagazione di migliorato standard sanitario

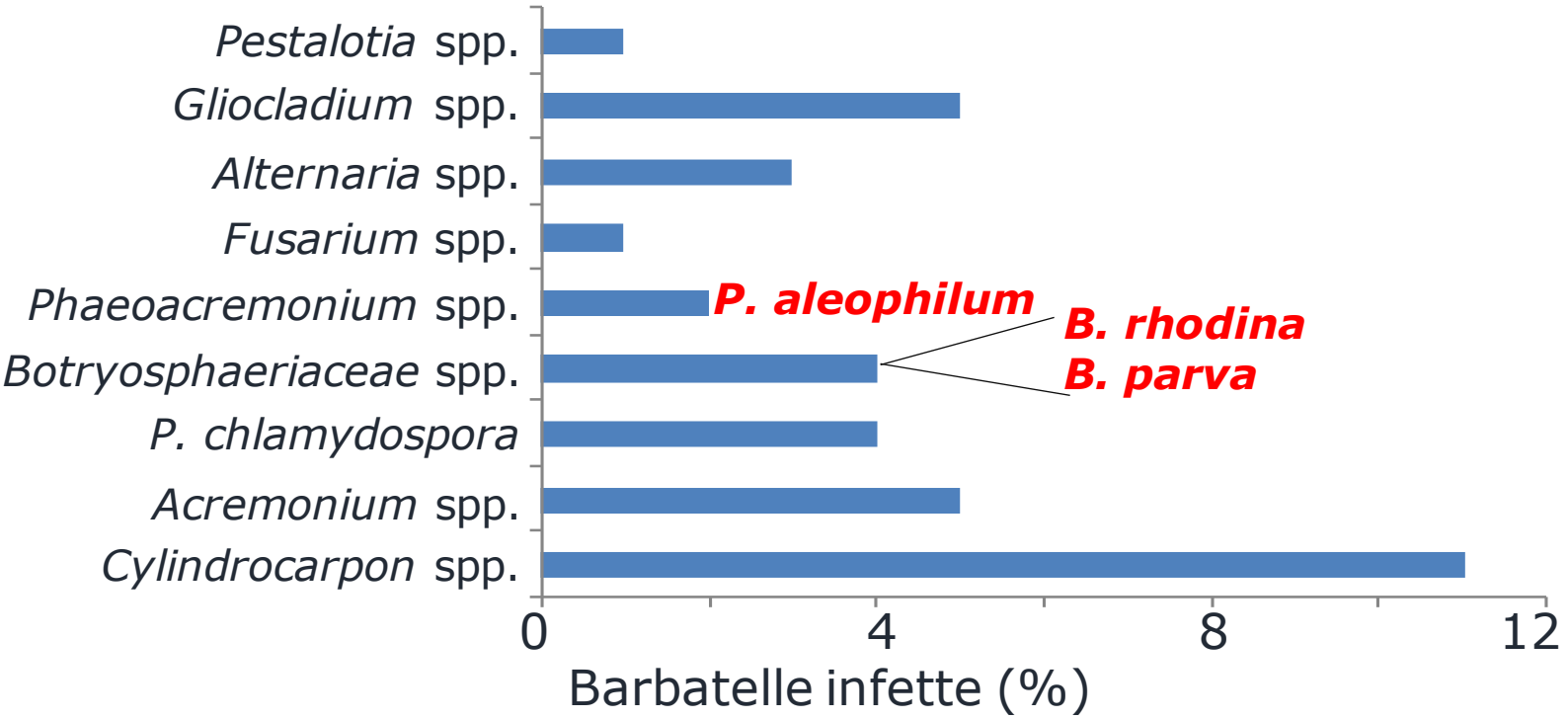
Specie	Impianto	Espianto	Impianto	Espianto
<i>Acremonium</i> spp.	31	29	27	10
<i>Alternaria</i> spp.	2	6	9	2
<i>Botryosphaeria</i> spp.	1	3	3	11
<i>Cylindrocarpon</i> spp.	4	0	7	0
<i>Fusarium</i> spp.	0	0	1	6
<i>Gliocladium</i> spp.	0	0	0	1
<i>Pestalotia</i> spp.	1	0	7	1
<i>Phaeomoniella chlamydospora</i>	5	21	6	44
<i>Phaeoacremonium</i> spp.	0	1	9	0
<i>Phomopsis</i> spp.	1	1	3	7
<i>Phoma</i> spp.	0	0	2	0



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Focus su *Trichoderma* spp., *Bacillus amyloliquefaciens* e *subtilis*

Materiale di propagazione di migliorato standard sanitario



ADVANCED INTEGRATED PEST MANAGEMENT
Focus su *Trichoderma* spp., *Bacillus amyloliquefaciens* e *subtilis*

Materiale di propagazione di migliorato standard sanitario

Trichoderma

- Competitori (ad elevata capacità sporigena, a crescita rapida, ad elevata adattabilità ambientale)
- Antagonisti (produzione di enzimi litici, antibiosi, iperparassitismo)
- Promotori (crescita delle piante, meccanismi di difesa e resistenza a stress)

Mezzi fisici (HWT)



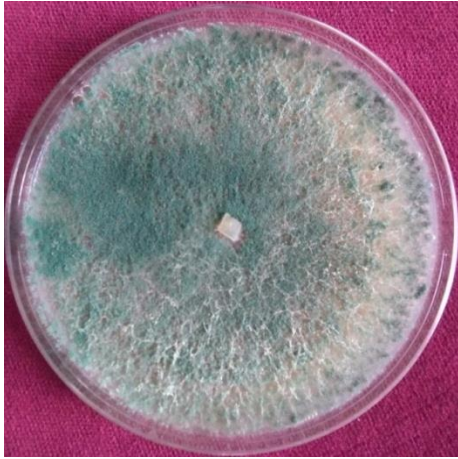
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Focus su *Trichoderma* spp., *Bacillus amyloliquefaciens* e *subtilis*



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Attività con *Trichoderma asperellum* icc 012 e *Trichoderma gamsii* icc 080

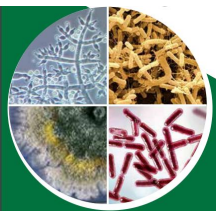
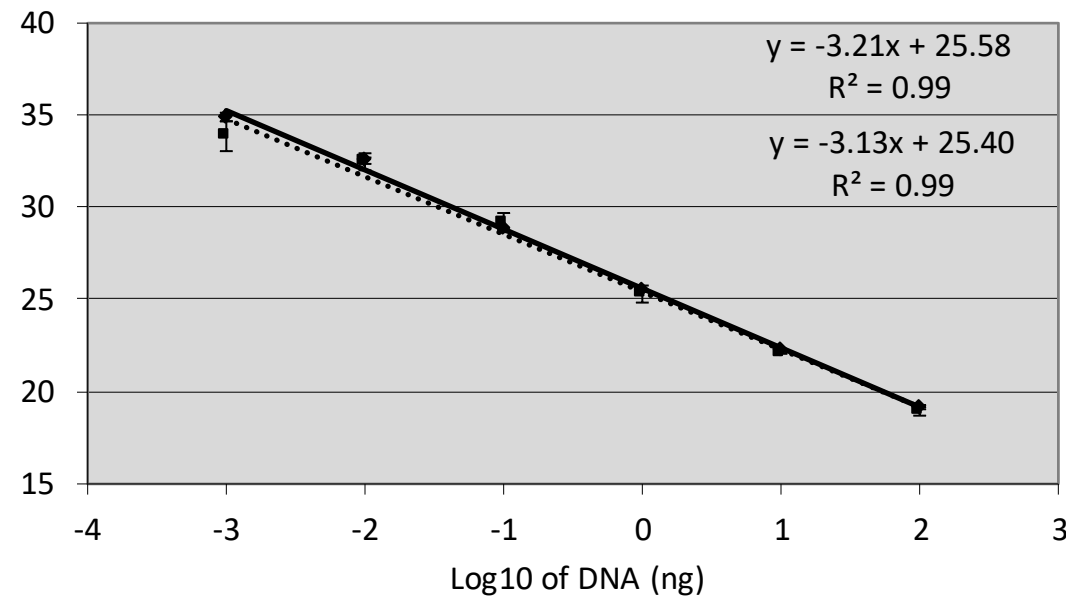


T. asperellum (icc012)



T. gamsii (icc080)

- Identificazione del gene target
- Analisi comparativa delle sequenze
- Disegno di set di primers/sonda specifici
- Saggi di specificità e sensibilità



Attività con *Trichoderma asperellum* icc 012 e *Trichoderma gamsii* icc 080

ADVANCED INTEGRATED PEST MANAGEMENT
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Talee (radicazione)

Tesi N.	BCAs N.
<i>P. chlamydospora</i>	
1	0
2	1
3	2
4	5
<i>Non inoculate</i>	
5	0
6	1
7	2
8	5



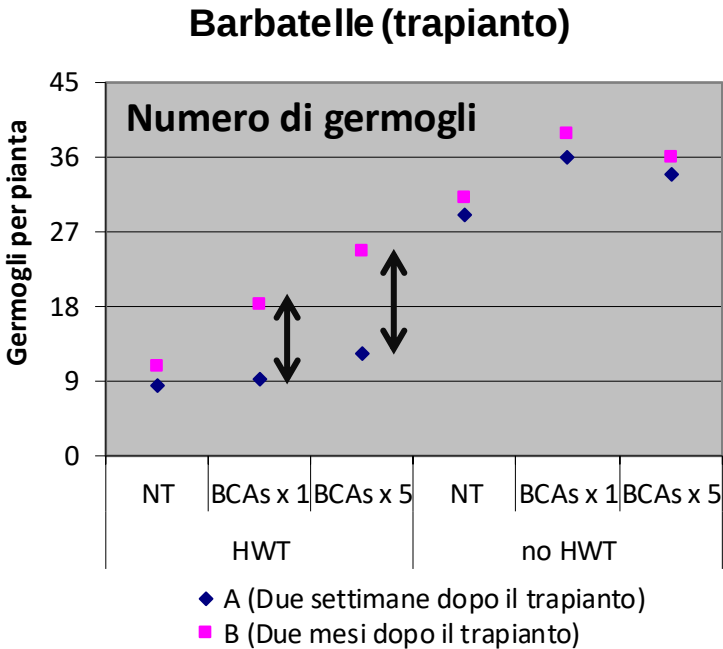
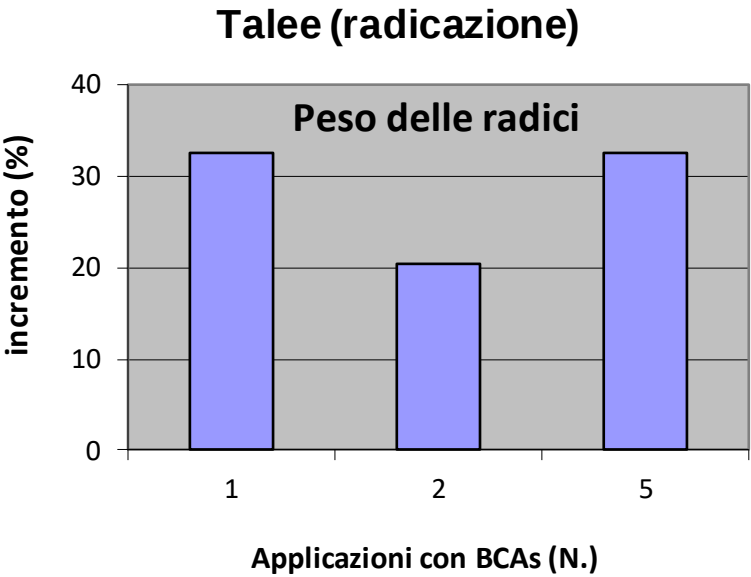
Barbatelle (trapianto)

Tesi N.	BCAs N.	Tesi No.	BCAs N.
Barbatelle termotrattate		Barbatelle non termotrattate	
<i>P. chlamydospora</i>			
1		7	
2	1	8	1
3	5	9	5
<i>Non inoculate</i>			
4		10	
5	1	11	1
6	5	12	5



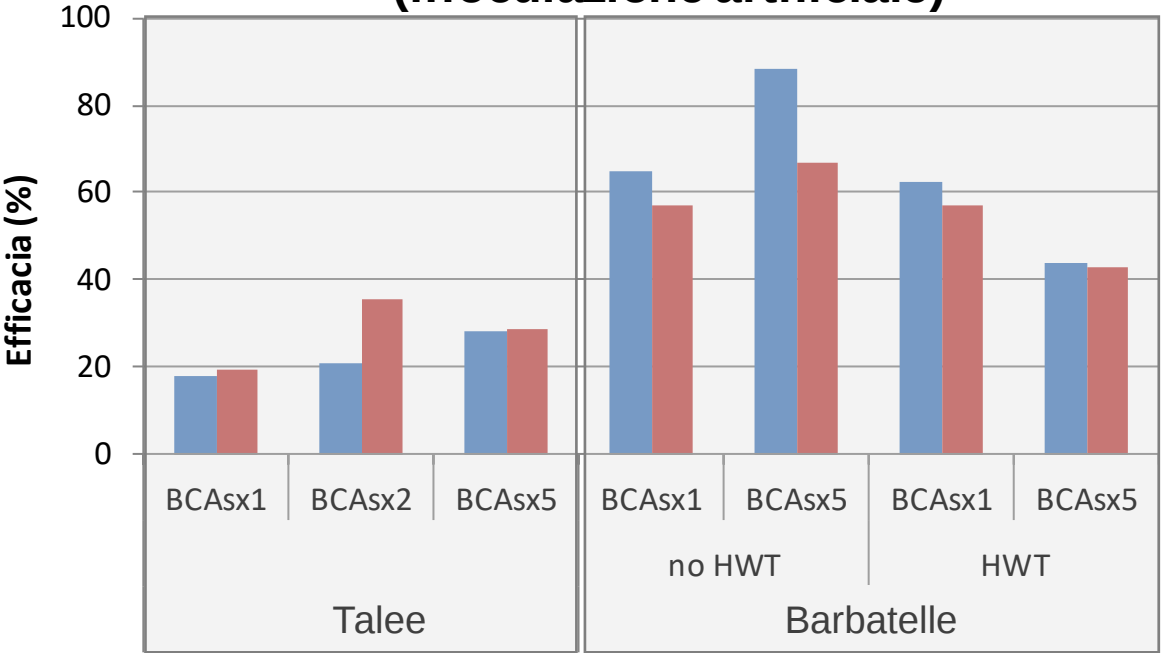
Attività con *Trichoderma asperellum* icc 012 e *Trichoderma gamsii* icc 080

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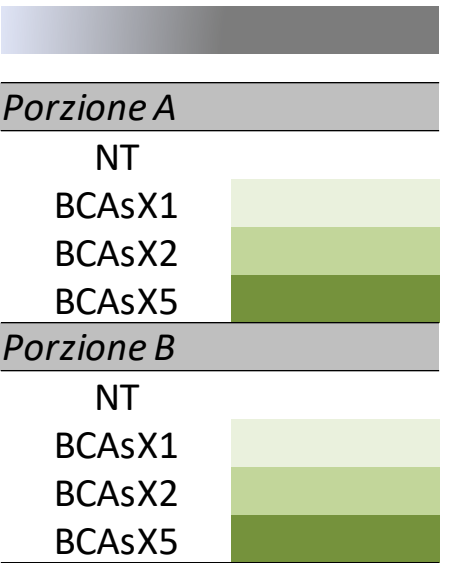


Attività con *Trichoderma asperellum* icc 012 e *Trichoderma gamsii* icc 080

Efficacia verso *P. chlamydospora*
(inoculazione artificiale)



Isolamento di *Trichoderma* (%)

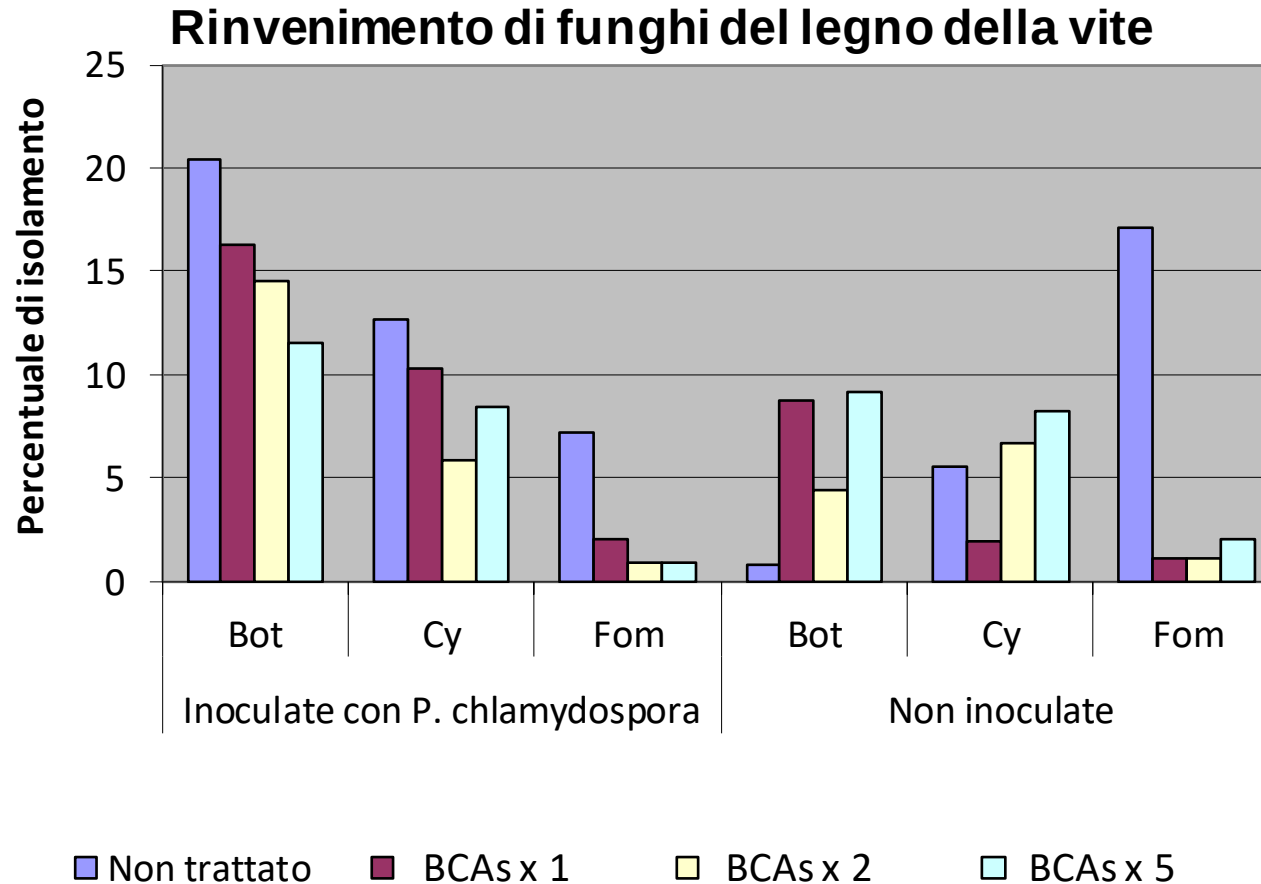
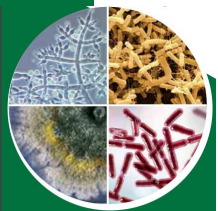


■ Portione A

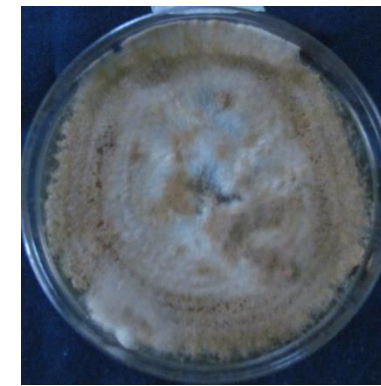
■ Portione B



Attività con *Trichoderma asperellum* icc 012 e *Trichoderma gamsii* icc 080



Fom= *Fomitopsis* sp.; Bot = *Botryosphaeriaceae*.;
Cy= *Cylindrocarpon* spp.



Fomitopsis sp.



Botryosphaeria sp.



Cylindrocarpon sp.

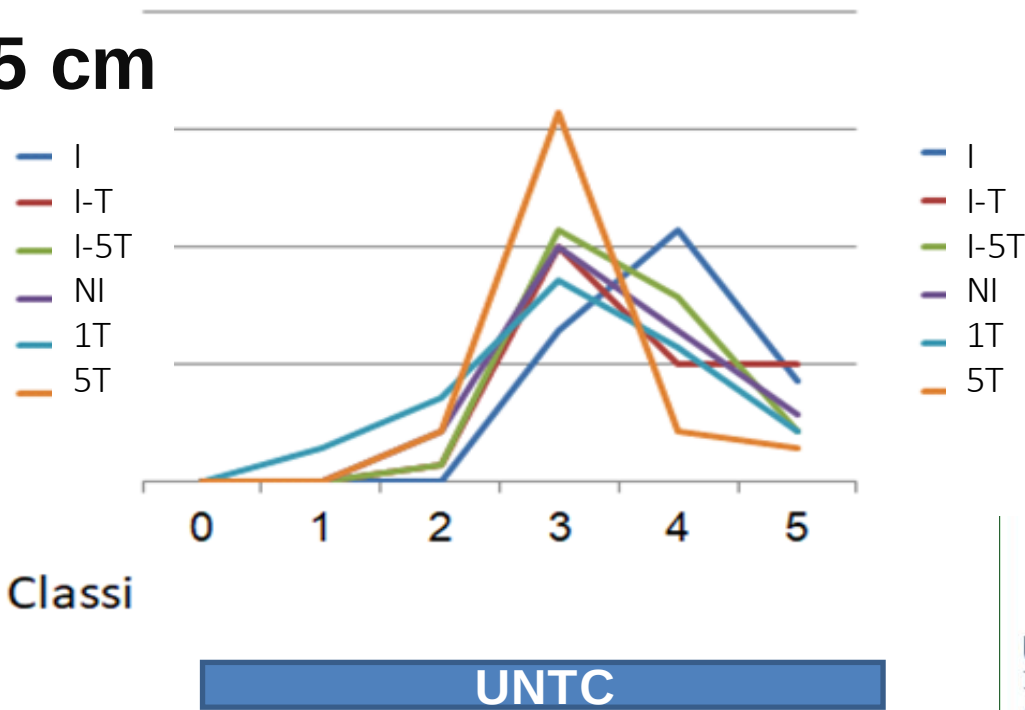
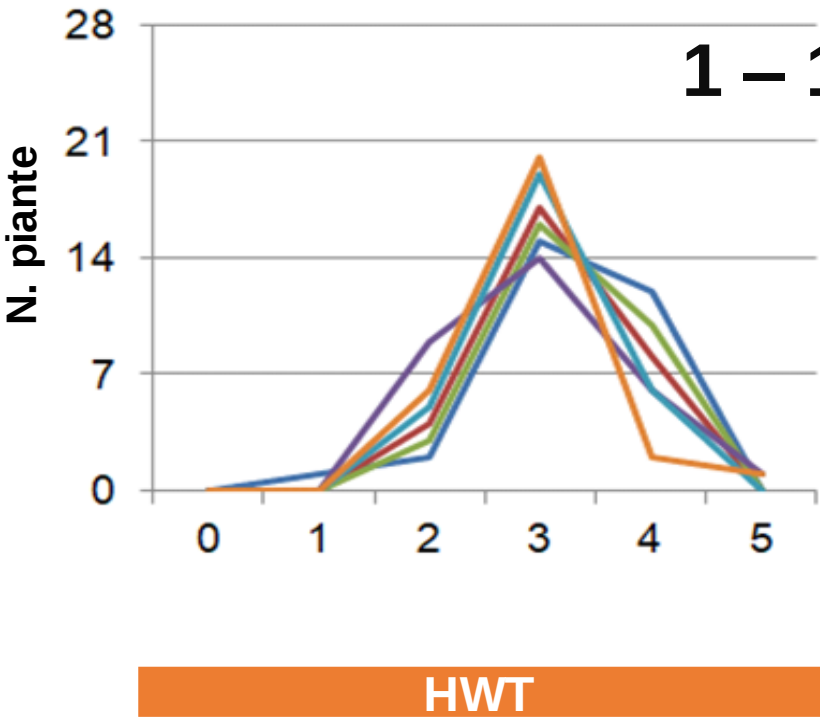
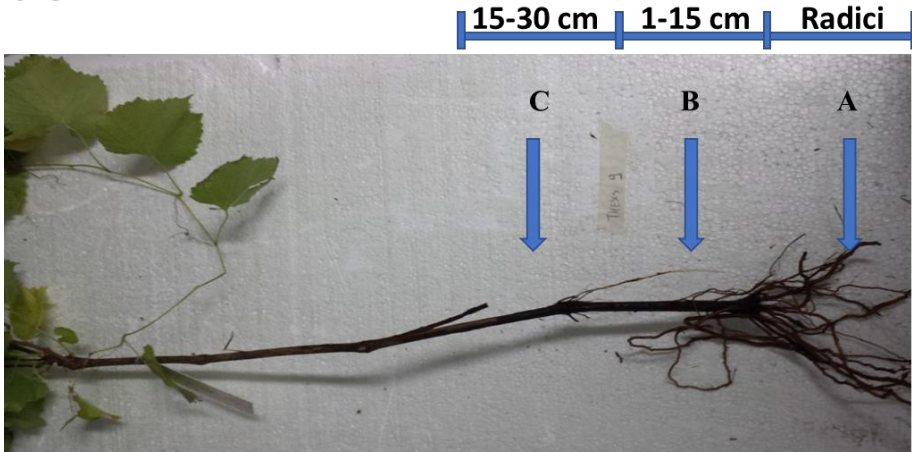
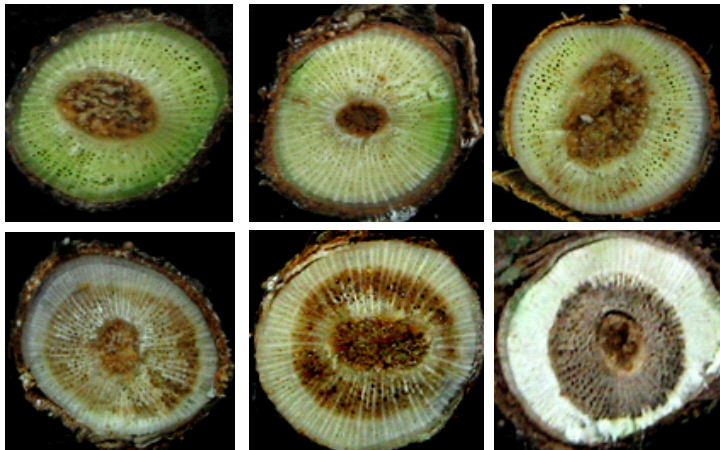
Attività con *Trichoderma asperellum* icc 012 e *Trichoderma gamsii* icc 080 combinati con HWT

Trattamenti	HWT	Pch CIA43.2	T
HWT-I	+	+	0
HWT-I-1T	+	+	1
HWT-I-5T	+	+	5
HWT-NI	+		0
HWT-NI-1T	+		1
HWT-NI-5T	+		5
UNTC-I		+	0
UNTC -I-T		+	1
UNTC -I-T		+	5
UNTC -NI			0
UNTC -NI-T			1
UNTC -NI-T			5

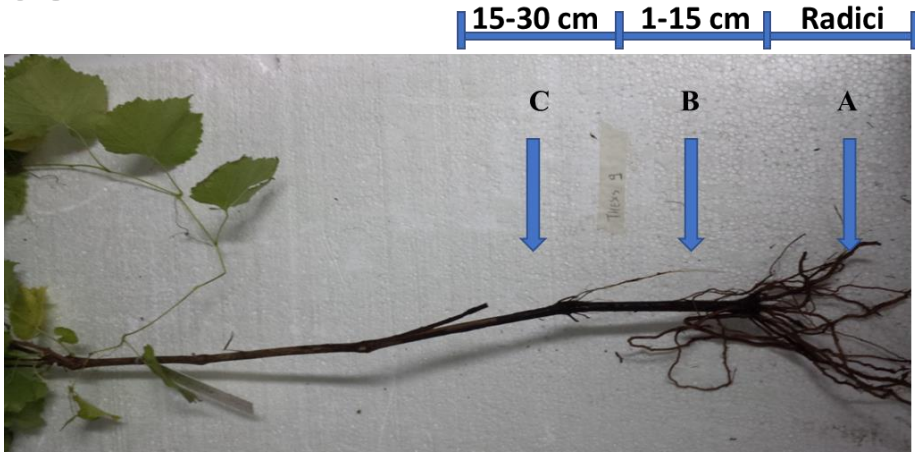
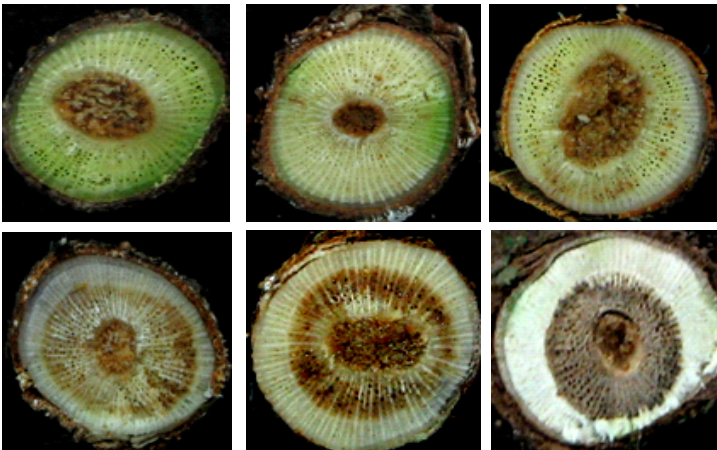


Attività con *Trichoderma asperellum* icc 012 e *Trichoderma gamsii* icc 080 combinati con HWT

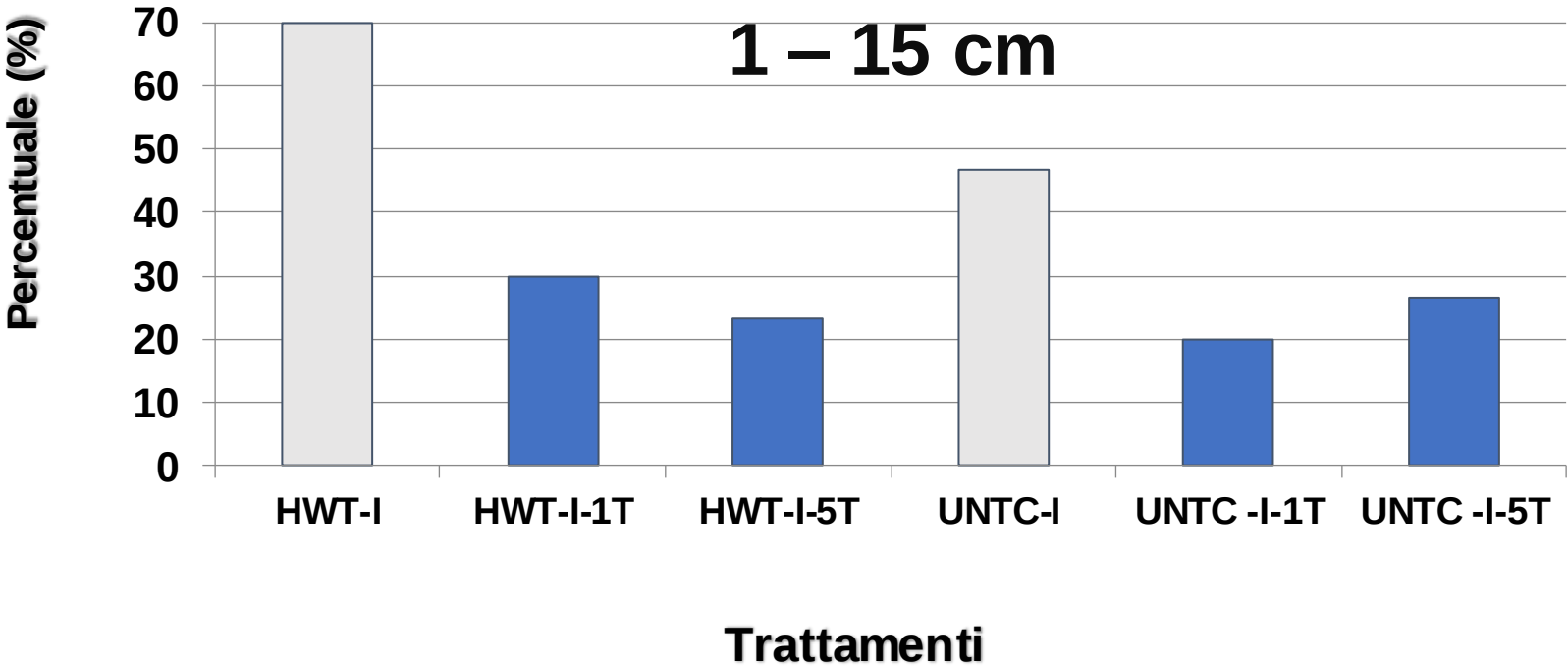
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Attività con *Trichoderma asperellum* icc 012 e *Trichoderma gamsii* icc 080 combinati con HWT

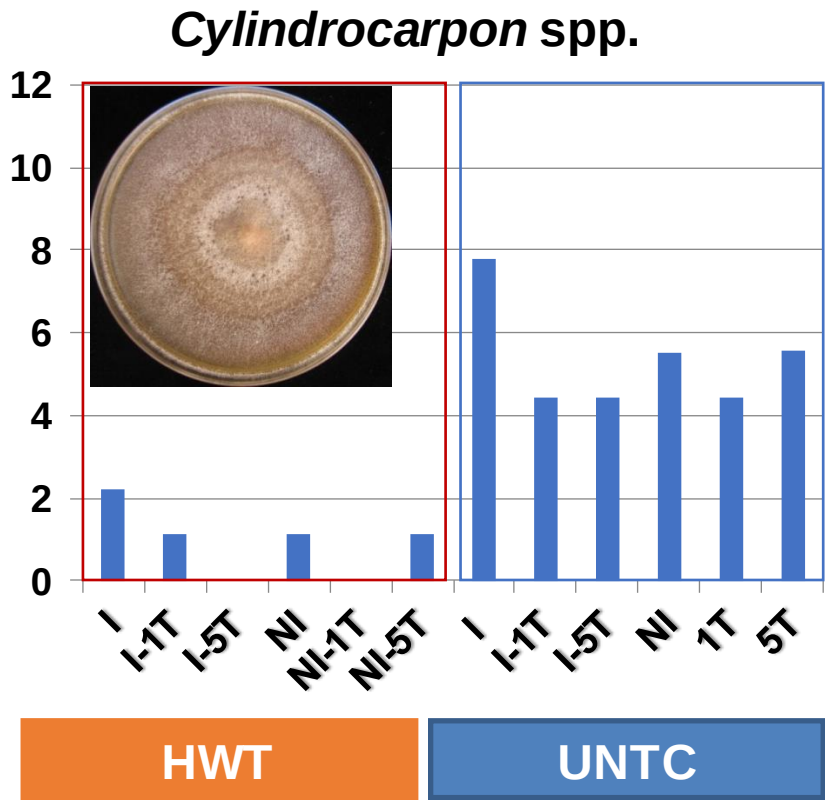
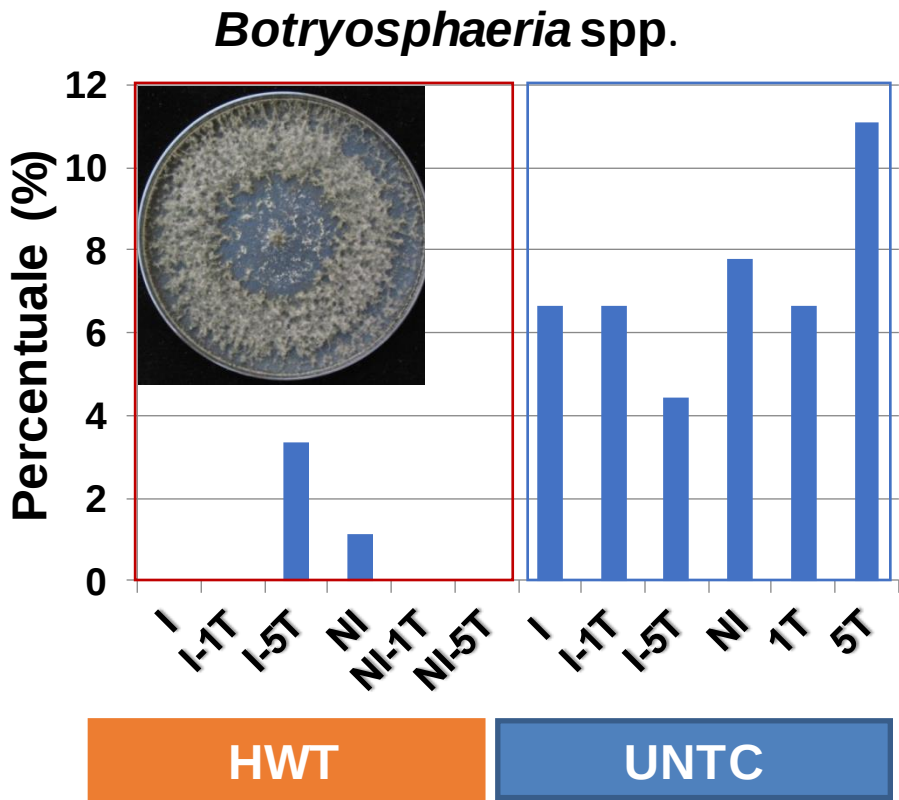
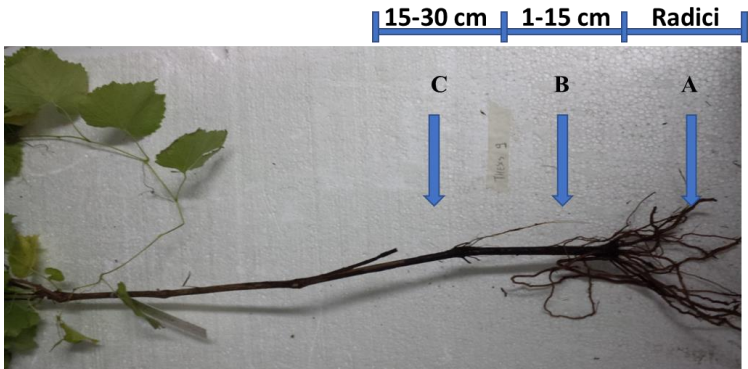
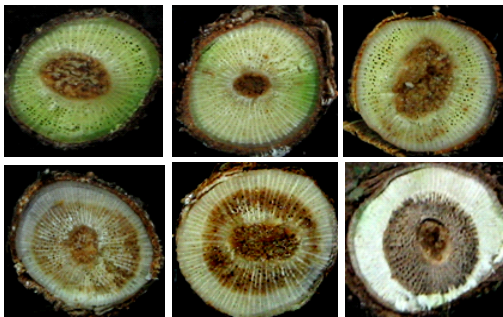


Phaeomoniella chlamydospora



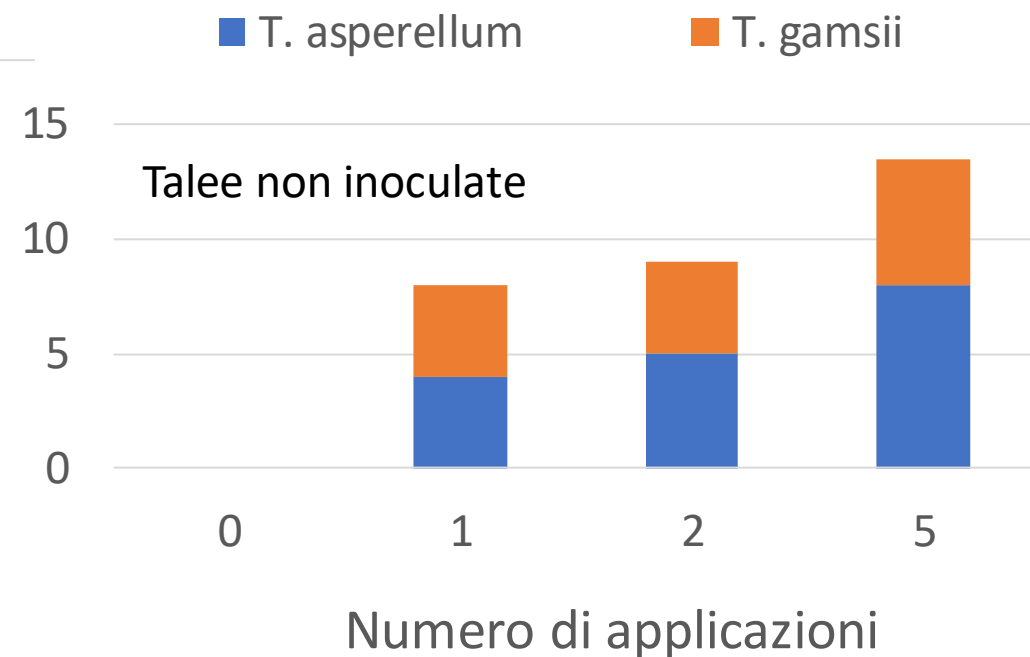
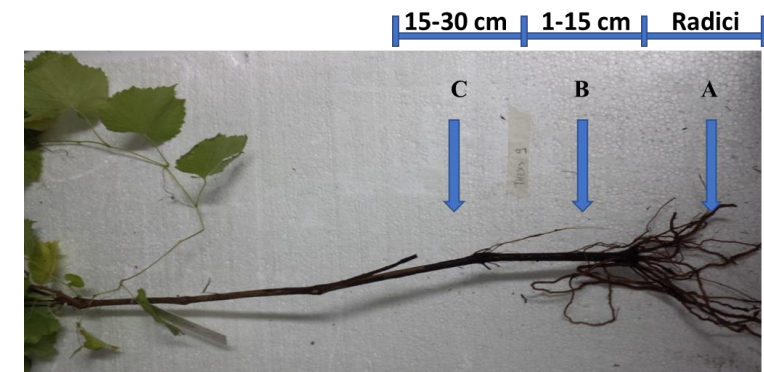
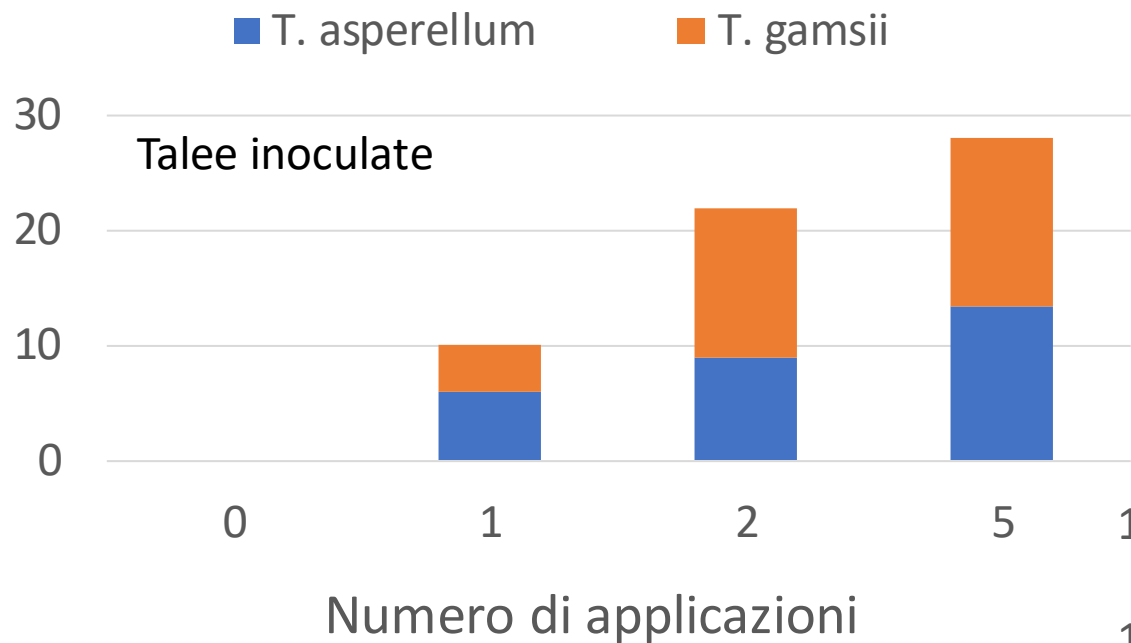
Attività con *Trichoderma apserellum* icc 012 e *Trichoderma gamsii* icc 080 combinati con HWT vs altri funghi

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Attività con *Trichoderma asperellum* icc 012 e *Trichoderma gamsii* icc 080 combinati con HWT vs altri funghi

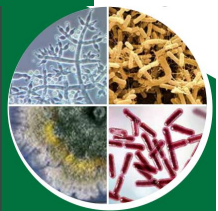
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Protezione delle ferite



BCA	Formulato
<i>T. asperellum</i> (ceppo ICC 012) + <i>T. gamsii</i> (ceppo ICC 080)	TELLUS
<i>T. artroviridae</i> (ceppo SC1)	VINTEC

Vigneto N.	Varietà	Età (anni)	Piante N.	Applicazioni
1	Centenial	3	700	2018 -2021
2	Supernova	3	700	2018-2021
3	Supernova	7	300	2017-2021
4	Regal	7	300	2017-2021
5	Early gold	13	700	2017-2021

Volume per le applicazioni 300-350 L/ha
Dose di etichetta (250 g/100L)

Generale riduzione
degli imbrunimenti
del legno alla
potatura

Prove di antagonismo con altre specie di *Trichoderma*

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Specie	N.
<i>Trichoderma aggressivum europeum</i>	1
<i>Trichoderma asperelloides</i>	1
<i>Trichoderma asperellum</i>	6
<i>Trichoderma atroviridae</i>	4
<i>Trichoderma crassum</i>	1
<i>Trichoderma effusum</i>	1
<i>Trichoderma erinaceum</i>	2
<i>Trichoderma gamsii</i>	6
<i>Trichoderma hamatum</i>	1
<i>Trichoderma harzianum</i>	6
<i>Trichoderma hirsutum</i>	1
<i>Trichoderma koningii</i>	2
<i>Trichoderma koningiopsis</i>	2
<i>Trichoderma longibrachiatum</i>	2
<i>Trichoderma minutisporum</i>	1
<i>Trichoderma oblongisporum</i>	1
<i>Trichoderma paraviridescens</i>	2
<i>Trichoderma polysporum</i>	2
<i>Trichoderma rossicum</i>	1
<i>Trichoderma spirale</i>	1
<i>Trichoderma virens</i>	1
<i>Trichoderma viride</i>	2
<i>Trichoderma</i> spp.	6

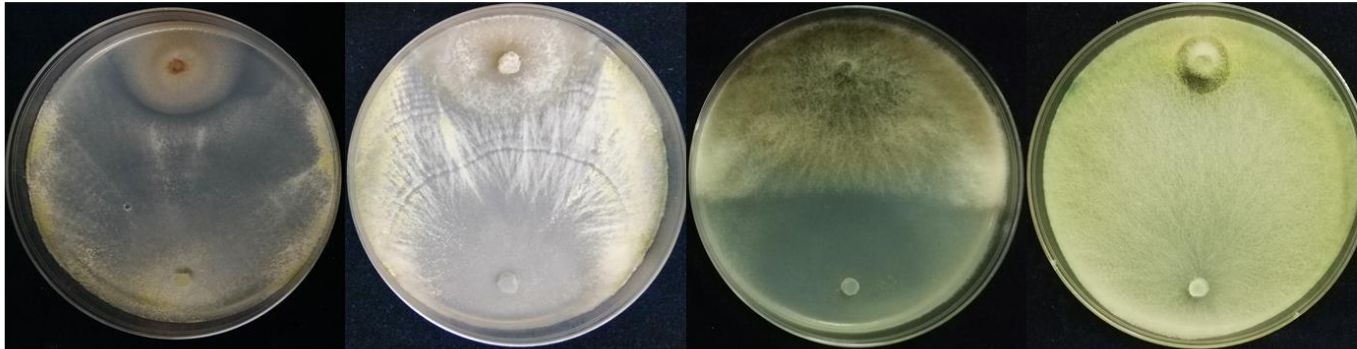
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Cylindrocarpon destructans

Phomopsis viticola

Diplodia seriata

Phaeomoniella chlamydospora



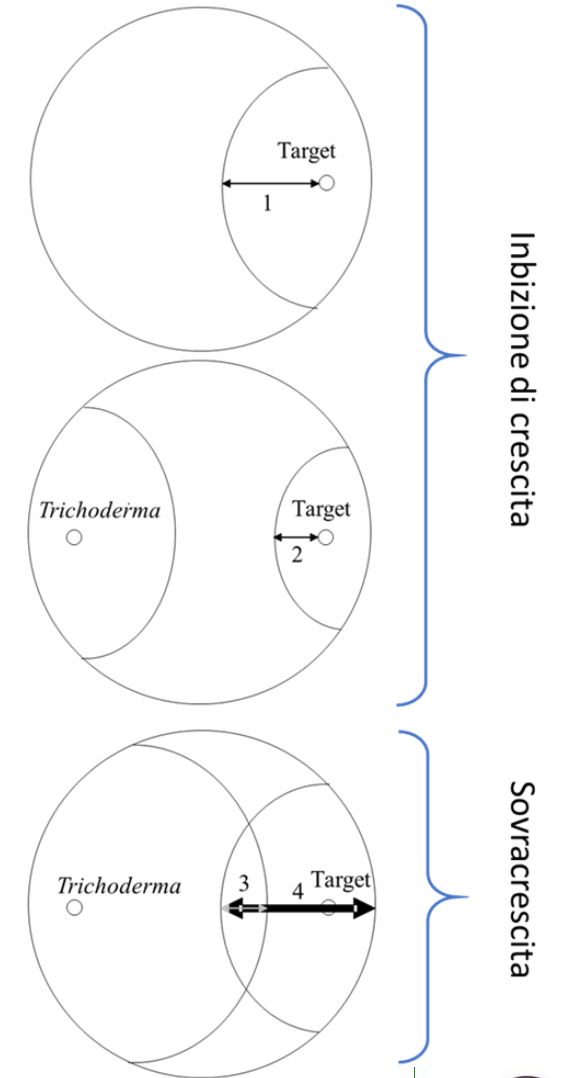
Coniella granati

Aspergillus carbonarius

Diaporthe spp.

Alternaria alternata

Botrytis cinerea



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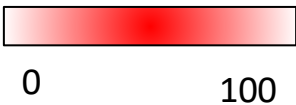
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Prove di antagonismo con altre specie di *Trichoderma*

Specie	Inibizione di crescita (%) a 6 DAC				Sovracrescita (%) A 6 DAC			
	CD	DS	PV	PCh	CD	DS	PV	PCh
<i>Trichoderma atroviride</i>								
<i>Trichoderma atroviride</i>								
<i>Trichoderma atroviride</i>								
<i>Trichoderma atroviride</i>								
<i>Trichoderma atroviride</i>								
<i>Trichoderma harzianum</i>								
<i>Trichoderma harzianum</i>								
<i>Trichoderma harzianum</i>								
<i>Trichoderma harzianum</i>								
<i>Trichoderma harzianum</i>								
<i>Trichoderma harzianum</i>								
<i>Trichoderma harzianum</i>								
<i>Trichoderma koningiopsis</i>								
<i>Trichoderma longibrachiatum</i>								
<i>Trichoderma paraviridescens</i>								
<i>Trichoderma spirale</i>								



Prove di antagonismo



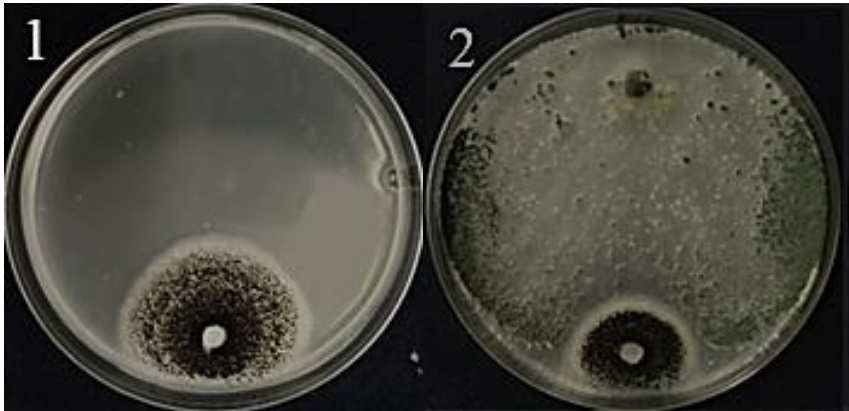
Trichoderma spp.	(Inibizione %)					(Sovracrescita %)				
	CG	AC	D	AA	BC	CG	AC	D	AA	BC
TA (icc 012)										
TG(icc 080)										
TAttr (SC1)										

0100

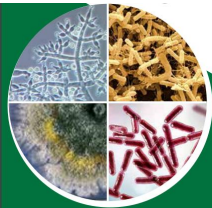
Coniella granati



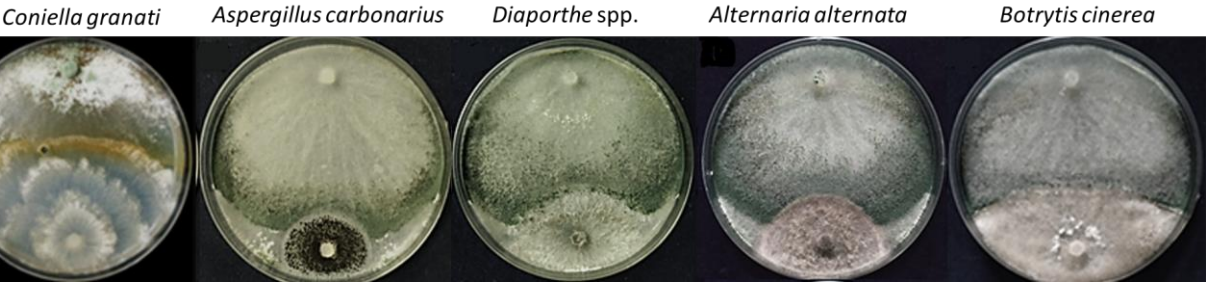
Aspergillus carbonarius



CG: Coniella granati; AC: Aspergillus carbonarius; D: Diaphorte spp.;
AA: Alternaria alternata; BC: Botrytis cinerea

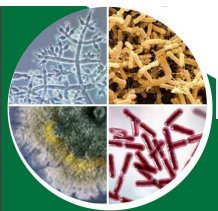


Prove di antagonismo con altre specie di *Trichoderma*



Trichoderma spp.	(Inibizione %)					(Sovracrescita %)				
	CG	AC	D	AA	BC	CG	AC	D	AA	BC
T. aggr.										
T. asp.										
T. asp.										
T. aspe.										
T. atr.										
T. atr.										
T. cf. atr.										
T. cra.										
T. eff.										
T. eri.										
T. eri.										
T. gam.										
T. ham.										
T. har. sc										
T. har. sc										
T. har. sc										
T. har. sc										
T. har. sc										
T. har. sc										
T. har. sc										
T. har. sc										
T. kon.										
T. kon.										
T. koni.										
T. lon.										
T. lon.										
T. min.										
T. oblon.										
T. ros.										
T. spi.										
T. vir.										







Associazione Regionale Pugliese
dei Tecnici e Ricercatori
in Agricoltura



FRUIT
COMMUNICATION



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DISSPA - DIPARTIMENTO DI
SCIENZE DEL SUOLO, DELLA
PIANTA E DEGLI ALIMENTI

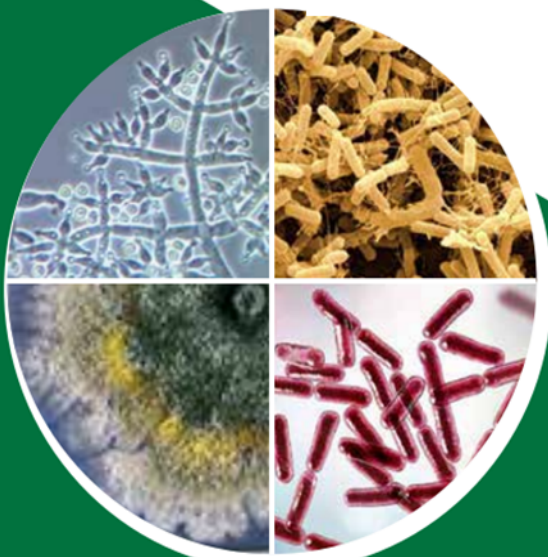
ARPTRA

WEBINAR

MAGGIO

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ore 15.00



*Per mantenere (o rimettere) il mondo in
ordine curiamo le relazioni*

ADVANCED INTEGRATED PEST MANAGEMENT

Focus su *Trichoderma* spp., *Bacillus amyloliquefaciens* e *subtilis*



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